

## ***Ancestors of Pedro Oliverio Sanchez***

### *Generation No. 1*

**1. Pedro Oliverio Sanchez**, born 23 May 1884 in Springer, NM; died 19 Sep 1929 in Ocate, NM. He was the son of **2. Cristoval Sanchez** and **3. Maria Placida Chaves**. He married **(1) Maria Filomena Duran** 10 Aug 1907 in Ocate, NM. She was born 10 Jul 1890 in Encerro, Mora, NM, and died 03 Jul 1984 in Santa Fe, NM. She was the daughter of Jose Manuel Duran and Josefa Metzger.

Notes for Pedro Oliverio Sanchez:

Pedro's life was defined by being the only child of the prominent Cristoval Sanchez and Placida Chaves. His father's profession as school teacher, rancher, and later, a school superintendent and legislator, meant that he would certainly have his son well schooled at the Christian Brother's St. Michael's College in Santa Fe. This was a unique educational privilege of the children of well-to-do ranchers and merchants of the late nineteenth century New Mexico. Pedro was to witness as a young man the slow demise of his father. After his father's death in the Spring of 1907, his mother was to send that Summer a letter seeking the hand in marriage of the neighbor's daughter, Maria Filomena Duran. This letter and copies still survive. Living in the ranch at the time was the adopted Adelina, a servant, but probably niece of Placida, that was brought over from Conejos, Colorado, and also, a ranch hand and servant named Nestor Duran.

By inheriting 1,100 acres of prime farming and grazing land as well as his childhood home, Pedro's educational level permitted him to be a successful rancher, especially during the World War I years. He was to serve in the New Mexico Legislature and also served for a period of time as Mora County Deputy Sheriff. He was one of the first persons to own an automobile in this area of Mora County. His life was to be cut short by a brain hemorrhage that afflicted him at his ranch in September of 1929. His two grown sons would manage the ranch for their mother after his death. Adding to the heavy burden of having most of her children young and still at home, the widow Filomena was pregnant at the time and would go into a long mourning period. This was affecting her family. Cristobal would later tell his wife of his words to his mother to stop the mourning since his father hadn't loved them and that it was a known fact in the Ocate area that he had already been planning to leave the family and go live with his pregnant girlfriend. Grandmother Filomena was also pregnant at the time of Pedro's death. This child, Ila Jo, was born on about March of 1930 and was to die of pneumonia eight months after birth. The girlfriend's name was never spoken of and her male child was also born in 1930. Little is known about this boy other than what was reported by the Sanchez daughters Placida and Fabiola said that he looked much like young Gilbert Sanchez.

More About Pedro Oliverio Sanchez:

Burial: Ocate, NM

More About Maria Filomena Duran:

Burial: Las Vegas, NM

### *Generation No. 2*

**2. Cristoval Sanchez**, born 25 Mar 1862 in Taos, NM; died 04 Apr 1907 in Las Vegas, NM. He was the son of **4. Juan Felipe Sanchez** and **5. Bonifacia Mestas**. He married **3. Maria Placida Chaves** 25 Mar 1883 in Ocate, NM.

**3. Maria Placida Chaves**, born Sep 1865 in Conejos, Colorado; died 14 Dec 1921 in Ocate, NM. She was the daughter of **6. Jose Donaciano Chaves** and **7. Maria Salome Espinosa**.

Notes for Cristoval Sanchez:

Cristoval (this was his well known spelling of his name) lost his father at an early age. His adoptive father was the prominent Tio Don Pedro A. Sanchez, as he was called by the Sanchez family. Don Pedro had married Refugio Martinez on about 1859. She was daughter of one of Padre Martinez of Taos' brothers, who were land grant owners. The couple were given land and a start as ranchers. As a young man, Pedro was educated in Padre Martinez' pioneering Taos School. He and Refugita did not have children of their own. After Cristoval's biological father, Juan Felipe, died during a buffalo hunt shortly after 1870, his mother, Bonifacia Mestas de Sanchez, allowed Tio Don Pedro, to raise her son Cristoval. They also adopted Carlota, a daughter of one of the Martinez's. She went on to marry Laureano Mares.

Don Pedro had achieved prominence as Capitan during the Civil War, US Indian Agent. Later after marrying, he became Politician, Territorial Legislature Representative and Assembly President, Director of the 1900 US/NM Census, and land owner in Taos, Mora, Valencia, and Colfax Counties. As Indian Agent after the Civil War, Don Pedro also raised 20 Navajo children orphaned as a result of the brutal Navajo Trail transfer of Navajos from eastern New Mexico to the Four Corners Area. The Taos home was a large, two story hacienda on about 500

acres. This was to be Cristoval's home until manhood.

It was Don Pedro who bought 1,100 acres of ranching land in Los Hueros (Ocate, NM) for his father, Cristoval Guillermo Sanchez. Cristoval is listed in the 1870 Census as living there with his second wife, Rafaela Montoya (age 50) and daughter Carmel (age 4). They are also listed in 1880 Census where he is listed as being chronically ill and supported by his son.

After Cristoval Guillermo's death on about 1882, this Ocate ranch was willed to Cristoval by Don Pedro. Cristoval had been educated at the Christian Brothers school in Santa Fe and had become a teacher in both New Mexico and Southern Colorado. It was in Conejos, Colorado, that Cristoval, being a schoolteacher, met and married Carlota Chaves. They were to have one son, Pedro Oliverio, born in Ocate on May 24, 1884. Cristoval later joined Don Pedro by serving in the New Mexico Territorial Legislature up to 1906. In the late 1890s, Don Pedro had petitioned to have Cristoval be appointed Postmaster in Mora, NM. This appointment did not succeed. At the turn of the 20th century, He was Mora County Schools Superintendent. His only son, Pedro was educated at the Christian Brother's St. Michaels College in Santa Fe. During this active period, son Pedro must have been managing the family ranch. On Cristoval's death in spring of 1907, his son Pedro inherited the Ocate ranch and followed his father's request that he take good care of his mother, Placida, who lived out her life in Ocate.

It has been told by members of our late Aunt Placida Gallegos family, that Great Grandfather Cristoval contacted syphilis while working for the Legislature in Santa Fe (Syphilis was rampant throughout the world during that era). As the disease progressed, he became dysfunctional, leading to his committal into the State Mental Hospital in Las Vegas, NM, during 1906. It was just before this time that Cristoval was known to have passed by the Demetrio Medina farm in Levy and asked to be a guest for the night. The Medinas later told about the incident of Cristoval acting lost and crazed. It was at the Asylum that he wrote his son a letter, dated March 11, 1907, stating that this would be the last he would hear of him. He apparently still had his mind as the letter indicates, but implies that he did not want to continue living and had remorse for his "evil" ways. Research into State Hospital records does not give cause of death, only residency and time of death. His son Pedro and wife Filomena must have considered, that as Catholics, Cristoval's suicide was a dishonor and was also condemned by the Catholic Church. Therefore, very little was mentioned by his grandchildren and passed on to the next generation on the real circumstances leading to his death at age 45. His death was noted in a headline of the Santa Fe New Mexican newspaper that spoke of "poor Cristoval" , of his legislative support for education, and of his untimely death in Las Vegas, NM. He was buried at the Catholic Cemetery in Ocate. His burial stone still stands there protected by a wrought iron fence.

More About Cristoval Sanchez:

Burial: Ocate, NM

Education: Abt. 1880

More About Maria Placida Chaves:

Burial: Ocate, NM

Child of Cristoval Sanchez and Maria Chaves is:

- 1 i. Pedro Oliverio Sanchez, born 23 May 1884 in Springer, NM; died 19 Sep 1929 in Ocate, NM; married Maria Filomena Duran 10 Aug 1907 in Ocate, NM.

### *Generation No. 3*

**4. Juan Felipe Sanchez**, born 01 May 1838 in Taos, NM; died Abt. 1865. He was the son of **8. Juan Cristoval G. Sanches** and **9. Guadalupe Garcia**. He married **5. Bonifacia Mestas** 10 May 1860 in San Juan, Rio Arriba, NM.

**5. Bonifacia Mestas**, born Abt. Nov 1841 in San Juan, Rio Arriba, NM; died 05 Apr 1926 in Mora County, NM. She was the daughter of **10. Diego Antonio Mestas** and **11. Maria Lorenza Gonzales**.

Notes for Juan Felipe Sanchez:

Very little is known about Juan Felipe other than his baptismal record at the San Fernando de Taos Church, his marriage record at the San Juan de Los Caballeros Church to Bonifacia Mestas, and his listing on the 1860 US Census as living in Los Cordovas (Taos), New Mexico, with his wife and next to his father, Cristoval Guillermo Sanchez. It also lists a girl, Catalina, age 4, Indian, and probably an adopted child by Juan and Bonifacia, before their marriage in 1860.

Sanchez family stories states that Juan Felipe was killed during a buffalo hunt. The time and location is unknown. Since his son Cristoval's birth was in March of 1862 and Juan's widow is listed alone in the 1870 US Census. Therefore, his death probably occurred before 1869. Young Cristoval, then about 7 years old, was adopted by Uncle Pedro and Aunt Refugita Sanchez shortly after this time. In the 1870 US Census, a Juan Sanchez is listed as working at Ft. Logan, Bent Co., Colorado, giving his age as 20. This may have been or not the same Juan Sanchez of 1860 Taos.

More About Juan Felipe Sanchez:  
Baptism: 06 May 1838, Taos, NM

Notes for Bonifacia Mestas:  
In the 1910 US Census, Bonifacia is listed as living in the Wagon Mound area, age 65, widowed, and a farmer. Her neighbors are Maclovio and Cleofas Valdez.

More About Bonifacia Mestas:  
Burial: Mora County, NM

Marriage Notes for Juan Sanchez and Bonifacia Mestas:  
The NM Genealogical Society Marriage Records give that Juane Felipe and Bonifacia were married at the San Juan de los Caballeros Catholic Church, San Juan, NM on the given date. Her parents were given as Diego Antonio Mestas and Mar. Lorenza Gonzales.

Child of Juan Sanchez and Bonifacia Mestas is:  
2 i. Cristoval Sanchez, born 25 Mar 1862 in Taos, NM; died 04 Apr 1907 in Las Vegas, NM; married Maria Placida Chaves 25 Mar 1883 in Ocate, NM.

**6. Jose Donaciano Chaves**, born 12 Jan 1844 in Ojo Caliente, NM; died in Ocate, NM. He was the son of **12. Antonio Jose Chaves** and **13. Maria de Jesus Olguin**. He married **7. Maria Salome Espinosa**.

**7. Maria Salome Espinosa**, born 11 Apr 1849 in El Rito, NM; died in Raton, NM. She was the daughter of **14. Pedro Espinosa** and **15. Ana Maria Valdes**.

Children of Jose Chaves and Maria Espinosa are:  
3 i. Maria Placida Chaves, born Sep 1865 in Conejos, Colorado; died 14 Dec 1921 in Ocate, NM; married Cristoval Sanchez 25 Mar 1883 in Ocate, NM.  
ii. Manuel Nicomedis Chaves, born 20 Sep 1867.

#### *Generation No. 4*

**8. Juan Cristoval G. Sanches**, born 12 Feb 1810 in San Fernando, Valencia, NM; died Abt. 1881 in Ocate, Mora, NM. He was the son of **16. Gregorio Trinidad Sanches** and **17. Maria Rita Baca**. He married **9. Guadalupe Garcia** 17 Jan 1829 in Tome, NM.

**9. Guadalupe Garcia**, born 1812 in Tome, NM; died in Taos, NM. She was the daughter of **18. Juan Acencio Garcia** and **19. Ma. Barbara Duran y Chaves**.

Notes for Juan Cristoval G. Sanches:  
Cristoval and Guadalupe were married at Tome, on January of 1829. By the end of that year they had first son Francisco. It is known that the landless Cristoval Guillermo moved his family from Tome to the Taos area after 1831 since second son, Pedro, was also born in Tome on February of 1831. The couple continued to have children, as Taos church baptismal records show the addition of Lucia (1835), and Juan Felipe (1838) during this Mexican Period. He witnessed the insurrection that occurred in NM during the 1830s, the Mexican American War of 1846, when the American Southwest became part of the USA, and the insurrection and assassination of Gov. Bent in Taos shortly after. By the June 1860 US Census, Cristoval Guillermo is listed as farmer in the town of Cordovas (that later became Ranchitos de Taos) and he gave his age as 60 when it should have been 50, as baptismal records at the Tome Church gives his birth in the year 1810. His wife, Guadalupe Garcia, gives her correct age of about 50, as Tome marriage records also verify. Little is known of eldest son Francisco. Sons Pedro Antonio and Juan Felipe both married on about 1859 as they and their wives are listed as childless in 1860 US Census. In 1869, his son Pedro married Refugita Martinez of the Taos Martinez land grant family, this time by the Catholic Church. Son Pedro had prospered in business and served as capitan during the Civil War. In the late 1860s, He had the means to buy a large tract of land in Ocate, Mora County. The establishment of Fort Union and other forts cleared Eastern New Mexico of Indian raids. Pedro must have had military connections that led him towards real estate investment opportunities.

By the 1870 US Census, Cristoval Guillermo is farming and living in the Ocate ranch land with new wife (probably common law wife) Rafaela Montoya, age 50, and daughter Carmela, age 4. He gives his age as being 68 this time (correct age would have been 60). The same census lists his son Pedro living in Cordovas with his wife Refugita and his mother, Guadalupe, age 60, who is with them as a domestic along with several other young domestics. A divorce or scandalous break must have occurred before this time between Cristoval and Guadalupe. Nothing else is known about this marriage breakup.

By the 1880 US Census, Cristoval gives his age as 79, is retired, is supported by a son (Pedro), and has chronic

rheumatism. His wife Rafaelita's age is listed as 40, and their son Jesus Maria (20), and Carmelita (14) are living with them. Cristoval Guillermo died soon after in 1881. This large tract of Ocate land (1100 acres) was given to Don Pedro's adopted son Cristoval, as the children of Rafaelita did not figure in on the inheritance unless small parcels were given to them.

Indeed, Cristoval Guillermo being about 10 years younger than he thought he was, explains the vigor he had for taking on a new wife with son and for fathering a daughter. This probably occurred before his moving to the ranch in Ocate that was bought and owned by his son Pedro.

From the HGRC-NM:

Juan Christobal SÁNCHEZ

[5159]

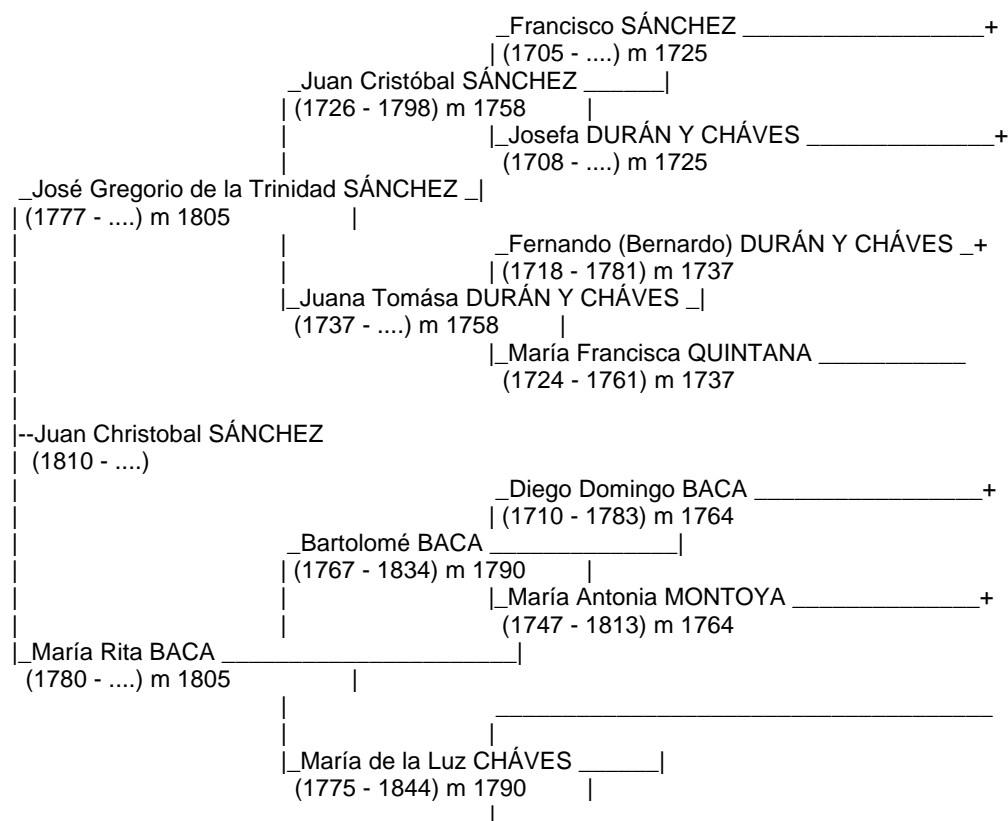
12 FEB 1810 - \_\_\_\_\_

BIRTH: 12 FEB 1810

DEATH: Y

Father: José Gregorio de la Trinidad SÁNCHEZ

Mother: María Rita BACA



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[5159] [S50] HERENCIA--Quarterly Journal of HGRC-NM, Oct 1995

More About Juan Cristoval G. Sanches:

Baptism: 14 Feb 1810, Immaculate Conception of Tome, Fr. Jose Ygnacio Sanches, Padrinos: Juan Baptista Vigil Y Rafaela Sanches

Burial: 1881, Ocate, NM

Residence: 1837, Moved family from Tome to Taos.

More About Guadalupe Garcia:

Burial: Taos, NM

Children of Juan Sanches and Guadalupe Garcia are:

- i. Francisco Sanchez<sup>1</sup>, born 1830 in Tome, NM<sup>1</sup>

More About Francisco Sanchez:  
Residence: 1870, Precinct 1, Costilla, Colorado Territory<sup>1</sup>

- ii. Pedro Antonio Sanchez, born 22 Feb 1831 in Tome, Valencia, NM; died 20 May 1905 in Taos, Taos, NM; married María del Refugio Martinez 18 Jan 1869 in Taos, NM; born 26 Jul 1837 in Taos, NM.

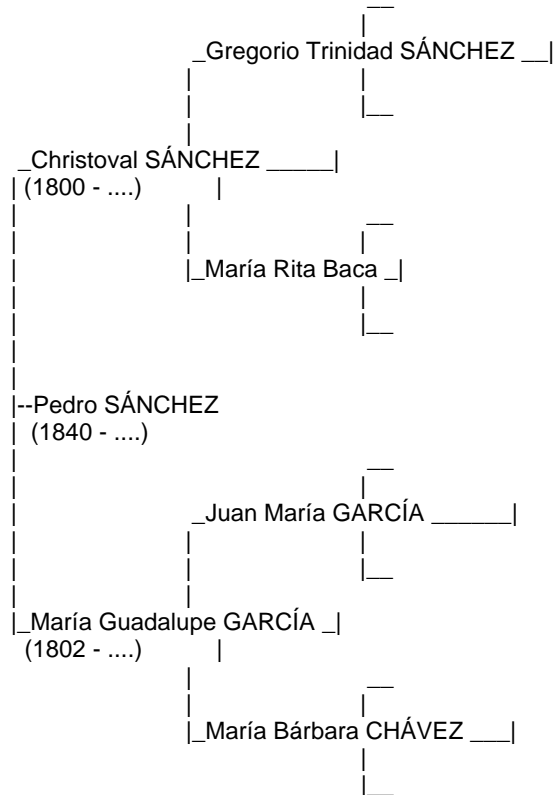
Notes for Pedro Antonio Sanchez:

The June, 1860 US Census for San Fernando de Taos, Taos County, lists Pedro living with his wife Refugio Martinez and being a merchant. He was a follower of Padre Martinez, an uncle of Refugio. By this time, Padre Martinez had been excommunicated by Bishop Lamy and had become a Presbyterian minister. Pedro probably was married in a civil or protestant ceremony. The Hispanic Genealogy Research Center's records show the couple being married by the Catholic Church in 1869. His birth is record wrong by the HGRC-NM as being as being in 1840. By 1869, after Padre Martinez died, many Taos area followers of Martinez returned to the Catholic Church. This may be the basis for the Sanchez marriage in 1869.

Reported in the Jan. 1, 1900 Santa Fe New Mexican that: "Cencus Supervisor Pedro Sanchez is still confined to his bed at Taos from injuries received in the railroad wreck on the Chama River. He is, however, reported to be slightly improved." This incident must of been on the Denver/Rio Grande Narrow Gage Railroad that came down the Rio Grande Gorge from Pilar, then crossed the Chama River just north of todays Espanola  
Don Pedro died on April 7, 1902, and was buried in Plot 431, National Cemetery, Santa Fe, NM. He is listed as a Civil War veteran, 2nd Lt., Company G, 1st Regt., NM Auxiliary Infantry.

From the HGRCNM:

Pedro SÁNCHEZ  
ABT 1840 - \_\_\_\_  
BIRTH: ABT 1840  
DEATH: Y  
Father: Christoval SÁNCHEZ  
Mother: María Guadalupe GARCÍA  
Family 1 : María del Refugio MARTÍN  
MARRIAGE: 18 JAN 1869, Nuestra Señora de Guadalupe de Taos, New México Territory  
[100017] [100018]





More About Maria del Refugio Martinez:  
Burial: Santa Fe Natl Cemetery, NM, Plot 431

- iii. Maria Lucia Sanchez, born Dec 1835.
- 4 iv. Juan Felipe Sanchez, born 01 May 1838 in Taos, NM; died Abt. 1865; married Bonifacia Mestas 10 May 1860 in San Juan, Rio Arriba, NM.

**10. Diego Antonio Mestas**, born Abt. 1816. He married **11. Maria Lorenza Gonzales** in San Juan, Rio Arriba, NM.

**11. Maria Lorenza Gonzales**, born Abt. 1825.

Child of Diego Mestas and Maria Gonzales is:

- 5 i. Bonifacia Mestas, born Abt. Nov 1841 in San Juan, Rio Arriba, NM; died 05 Apr 1926 in Mora County, NM; married Juan Felipe Sanchez 10 May 1860 in San Juan, Rio Arriba, NM.

**12. Antonio Jose Chaves**, born Abt. 1815 in Ojo Caliente, NM. He was the son of **24. Eusebio Antonio Chaves** and **25. Maria Isabel Jaquez**. He married **13. Maria de Jesus Olguin**.

**13. Maria de Jesus Olguin**, born 15 May 1822 in Ojo Caliente, NM. She was the daughter of **26. Juan Manuel Olguin** and **27. M. Anamaria Valdes**.

Child of Antonio Chaves and Maria Olguin is:

- 6 i. Jose Donaciano Chaves, born 12 Jan 1844 in Ojo Caliente, NM; died in Ocate, NM; married Maria Salome Espinosa.

**14. Pedro Espinosa**, born Abt. 1830 in El Rito, NM. He was the son of **28. Joaquin de Jesus Espinosa** and **29. M. Encarnacion Herrera**. He married **15. Ana Maria Valdes**.

**15. Ana Maria Valdes**, born 17 Feb 1822 in El Rito, NM. She was the daughter of **30. Jose Ynacio Valdes** and **31. M. de la Luz Chaves**.

Child of Pedro Espinosa and Ana Valdes is:

- 7 i. Maria Salome Espinosa, born 11 Apr 1849 in El Rito, NM; died in Raton, NM; married Jose Donaciano Chaves.

#### *Generation No. 5*

**16. Gregorio Trinidad Sanches**, born 19 Nov 1777 in Los Chaves, NM. He was the son of **32. Juan Cristobal Sanches** and **33. Juana Maria Duran y Chaves**. He married **17. Maria Rita Baca**.

**17. Maria Rita Baca** She was the daughter of **34. Bartolome Baca** and **35. Maria de la Luz Chaves**.

More About Gregorio Trinidad Sanches:

Baptism: 28 Nov 1777, In Belen, Fra. Andres Garcia, Padrinos: Capitan Bladazar Baca y Rafaela Baca

Children of Gregorio Sanches and Maria Baca are:

- 8 i. Juan Cristoval G. Sanches, born 12 Feb 1810 in San Fernando, Valencia, NM; died Abt. 1881 in Ocate, Mora, NM; married (1) Guadalupe Garcia 17 Jan 1829 in Tome, NM; married (2) Rafaela Montoya Abt. 1860.
- ii. Jose Manuel Sanches
- iii. Diego Antonio Sanches
- iv. Santiago Sanches
- v. Jose Mauricio Trinidad Sanches
- vi. Ma. Francisca Paula Sanches
- vii. Julian Sanches

**18. Juan Acencio Garcia**, born Abt. 1775 in Tome, Valencia, NM. He married **19. Ma. Barbara Duran y Chaves**.

**19. Ma. Barbara Duran y Chaves**, born 1778. She was the daughter of **38. Ynacio Anto. Duran y Chaves** and **39. Ursula Bernardina Sanches**.

Child of Juan Garcia and Ma. Chaves is:

- 9 i. Guadalupe Garcia, born 1812 in Tome, NM; died in Taos, NM; married Juan Cristoval G. Sanches 17 Jan 1829 in Tome, NM.

**24. Eusebio Antonio Chaves**, born 08 Mar 1787 in Sandia, NM. He was the son of **48. Juan Cristobal Chaves** and **49. Barbara Antonia Gallegos**. He married **25. Maria Isabel Jaquez**.

**25. Maria Isabel Jaquez** She was the daughter of **50. Jose Julian Jaquez** and **51. Maria Paula Martin**.

Child of Eusebio Chaves and Maria Jaquez is:

- 12 i. Antonio Jose Chaves, born Abt. 1815 in Ojo Caliente, NM; married Maria de Jesus Olguin.

**26. Juan Manuel Olguin** He was the son of **52. Bernardo Olguin** and **53. Barbara Olaya Duran**. He married **27. M. Anamaria Valdes**.

**27. M. Anamaria Valdes**

Child of Juan Olguin and M. Valdes is:

- 13 i. Maria de Jesus Olguin, born 15 May 1822 in Ojo Caliente, NM; married Antonio Jose Chaves.

**28. Joaquin de Jesus Espinosa** He was the son of **56. Juan Francisco Ant. Espinosa** and **57. Maria Ant. Quintana**. He married **29. M. Encarnacion Herrera**.

**29. M. Encarnacion Herrera**

Child of Joaquin Espinosa and M. Herrera is:

- 14 i. Pedro Espinosa, born Abt. 1830 in El Rito, NM; married Ana Maria Valdes.

**30. Jose Ynacio Valdes** He was the son of **60. Juan Antonio Valdes** and **61. M. Apolonia Medina**. He married **31. M. de la Luz Chaves**.

**31. M. de la Luz Chaves** She was the daughter of **62. Juan Domingo Chaves** and **63. M. Ant. Margarita Vigil**.

Child of Jose Valdes and M. Chaves is:

- 15 i. Ana Maria Valdes, born 17 Feb 1822 in El Rito, NM; married Pedro Espinosa.

#### *Generation No. 6*

**32. Juan Cristobal Sanches**, born 21 Sep 1726 in Los Ranchos de Atrisco, NM; died 27 Feb 1798 in Tome, NM. He was the son of **64. Francisco Sanches** and **65. Josefa Duran y Chaves**. He married **33. Juana Maria Duran y Chaves** 24 Sep 1758 in Albuquerque, NM.

**33. Juana Maria Duran y Chaves**, born in Belen, NM. She was the daughter of **66. Baltasar Baca** and **67. Rafaela**.

Notes for Juan Cristobal Sanches:

From the HGRCNM:

Juan Cristóbal SÁNCHEZ

[599] [600] [601]

21 SEP 1726 - 27 FEB 1798

BIRTH: 21 SEP 1726, Alburquerque, Nuevo México

DEATH: 27 FEB 1798, Tomé, Nuevo México

Father: Francisco SÁNCHEZ

Mother: Josefa DURÁN Y CHÁVES

Family 1 : Elena JARAMILLO

MARRIAGE:

Antonio Roman SÁNCHEZ

Family 2 : Juana Tomása DURÁN Y CHÁVES

MARRIAGE: 24 SEP 1758, Alburquerque, Nuevo México [95059] [95060]

Lugarda SÁNCHEZ

Pedro Juan Baptista SÁNCHEZ

Juan Cristóbal SÁNCHEZ

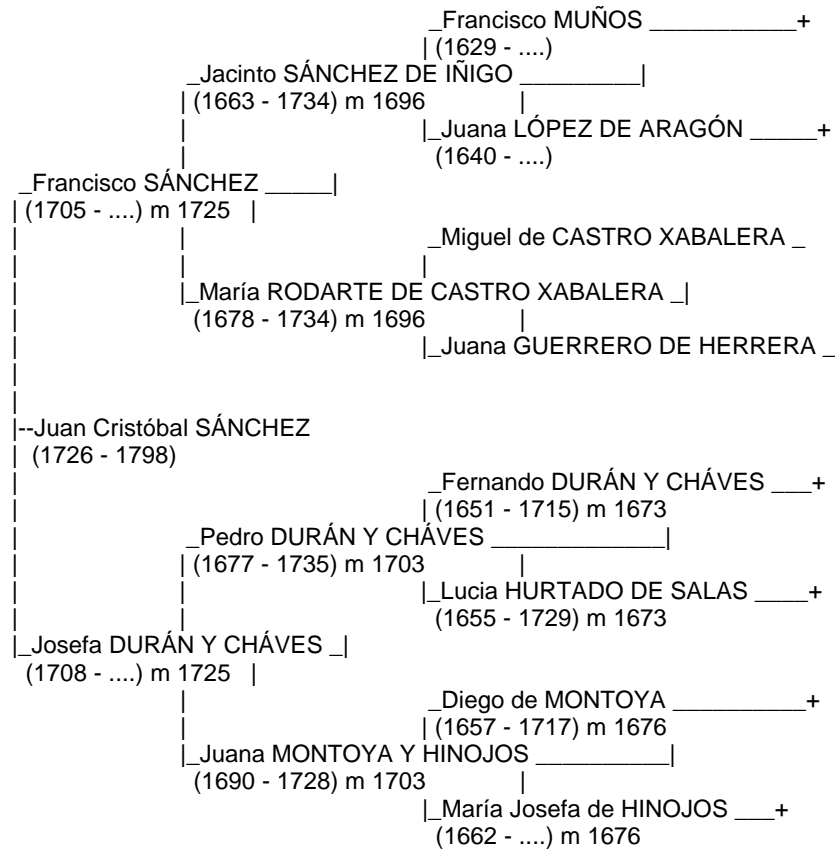
Diego Antonio SÁNCHEZ

Manuela de Jesús SÁNCHEZ

María Ysabel de la Luz SÁNCHEZ



+José Gregorio de la Trinidad SÁNCHEZ  
+Domingo SÁNCHEZ  
Manuel SÁNCHEZ  
+Mariano SÁNCHEZ  
+José SÁNCHEZ  
+María Bárbara SÁNCHEZ  
Family 3 : María Antonia CHÁVEZ  
MARRIAGE: 30 NOV 1782, Albuquerque, Nuevo México



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[95059] Marriage at San Agustin Church, Isleta Pueblo, per Fr. Bill Sánchez.  
Padrinos: Don Joachin Pino y Doña Barbara Sánchez.  
Testigos: Don Joachin Pino y Don Bernardo Cháves.  
Note: Dispensed: Impediment of 2nd w/ 3rd. degree consanguinity and 3rd. with 4th degree affinity.  
[599] [S48] NM Chronicles-Los Lunas/Los Chávez--Lopopolo, p.57  
[600] [S50] HERENCIA--Quarterly Journal of HGRC-NM, Oct 1995  
[601] [S48] NM Chronicles-Los Lunas/Los Chávez--Lopopolo, p.57  
[95060] [S1000] Isleta Marriages 1726-1956, Fr.401  
PAGE: Pg. 11

More About Juan Cristobal Sanches:  
Baptism: 21 Sep 1726, Fr. Andres de Zusallos, Padrinos: Antonio Baca y Monica Chaves in

Children of Juan Sanches and Juana Chaves are:  
16 i. Gregorio Trinidad Sanches, born 19 Nov 1777 in Los Chaves, NM; married Maria Rita Baca.  
ii. Jose Sanches

**34. Bartolome Baca**, born 1767; died 1834. He was the son of **68. Diego Domingo Baca** and **69. Maria Antonia Montoya**. He married **35. Maria de la Luz Chaves** 1790.

**35. Maria de la Luz Chaves**, born 1775; died 1844.

Child of Bartolome Baca and Maria Chaves is:

17 i. Maria Rita Baca, married Gregorio Trinidad Sanches.

**38. Ynacio Anto. Duran y Chaves**, born 1724. He married **39. Ursula Bernardina Sanches** 1770.

**39. Ursula Bernardina Sanches**

Child of Ynacio Chaves and Ursula Sanches is:

19 i. Ma. Barbara Duran y Chaves, born 1778; married Juan Acencio Garcia.

**48. Juan Cristobal Chaves**, born Abt. 1766 in Ojo Caliente, NM. He was the son of **96. Jose Duran y Chaves** and **97. Elena Gurule**. He married **49. Barbara Antonia Gallegos**.

**49. Barbara Antonia Gallegos** She was the daughter of **98. Fernando Gallegos** and **99. Margarita Martin**.

Child of Juan Chaves and Barbara Gallegos is:

24 i. Eusebio Antonio Chaves, born 08 Mar 1787 in Sandia, NM; married Maria Isabel Jaquez.

**50. Jose Julian Jaquez** He was the son of **100. Juan Jose Jaquez** and **101. Maria Rosa Vialpando**. He married **51. Maria Paula Martin**.

**51. Maria Paula Martin** She was the daughter of **102. Pedro Antonio Martin** and **103. Ma. Gregoria Olaya de Tapia**.

Child of Jose Jaquez and Maria Martin is:

25 i. Maria Isabel Jaquez, married Eusebio Antonio Chaves.

**52. Bernardo Olguin** He was the son of **104. Barnardo Ant. Olguin** and **105. Antonia Marquez**. He married **53. Barbara Olaya Duran**.

**53. Barbara Olaya Duran**

Child of Bernardo Olguin and Barbara Duran is:

26 i. Juan Manuel Olguin, married M. Anamaria Valdes.

**56. Juan Francisco Ant. Espinosa** He was the son of **112. Juan (Indio) Espinosa** and **113. M. Rosalia Saiz**. He married **57. Maria Ant. Quintana**.

**57. Maria Ant. Quintana** She was the daughter of **114. Juan Fran. Quintana** and **115. M. de la Luz Hurtado**.

Child of Juan Espinosa and Maria Quintana is:

28 i. Joaquin de Jesus Espinosa, married M. Encarnacion Herrera.

**60. Juan Antonio Valdes** He married **61. M. Apolonia Medina**.

**61. M. Apolonia Medina** She was the daughter of **122. Juan Antonio Medina** and **123. Francisca Fernandez**.

Child of Juan Valdes and M. Medina is:

30 i. Jose Ynacio Valdes, married M. de la Luz Chaves.

**62. Juan Domingo Chaves** He married **63. M. Ant. Margarita Vigil**.

**63. M. Ant. Margarita Vigil**

Child of Juan Chaves and M. Vigil is:

31 i. M. de la Luz Chaves, married Jose Ynacio Valdes.

**64. Francisco Sanches**, born 1698 in Los Ranchos de Atrisco; died 23 Apr 1758 in Nuevo Mexico. He was the son of **128. Jacinto Sanches de Inigo** and **129. Maria Rodarte de Casto Xabalera**. He married **65. Josefa Duran y Chaves**.

**65. Josefa Duran y Chaves**, born 25 Mar 1708 in Atrisco, NM; died Bef. 1750. She was the daughter of **130. Pedro Duran y Chaves** and **131. Juana Montoya**.

Notes for Francisco Sanches:

Francisco died during a battle on April 23, 1758 while on a military campaign against the Apaches in southern Nuevo Mexico.

Children of Francisco Sanches and Josefa Chaves are:

- 32 i. Juan Cristobal Sanches, born 21 Sep 1726 in Los Ranchos de Atrisco, NM; died 27 Feb 1798 in Tome, NM; married Juana Maria Duran y Chaves 24 Sep 1758 in Albuquerque, NM.
- ii. Maria Barbara Sanches, born 26 Dec 1730.
- iii. Teresa Sanches
- iv. Diego Antonio Sanches
- v. Marcos Sanches
- vi. Joaquin Sanches

**66. Baltasar Baca** He married **67. Rafaela**.

**67. Rafaela**

Child of Baltasar Baca and Rafaela is:

- 33 i. Juana Maria Duran y Chaves, born in Belen, NM; married Juan Cristobal Sanches 24 Sep 1758 in Albuquerque, NM.

**68. Diego Domingo Baca**, born 1710; died 1783. He married **69. Maria Antonia Montoya**.

**69. Maria Antonia Montoya**, born 1747; died 1813.

Child of Diego Baca and Maria Montoya is:

- 34 i. Bartolome Baca, born 1767; died 1834; married Maria de la Luz Chaves 1790.

**96. Jose Duran y Chaves**, born 1733 in Alburqueque, NM. He was the son of **192. Pedro Duran y Chaves** and **193. Ma. Gertrudis Sanches**. He married **97. Elena Gurule**.

**97. Elena Gurule** She was the daughter of **194. Antonio Gurule** and **195. Antonia Quintana**.

Child of Jose Chaves and Elena Gurule is:

- 48 i. Juan Cristobal Chaves, born Abt. 1766 in Ojo Caliente, NM; married Barbara Antonia Gallegos.

**98. Fernando Gallegos** He married **99. Margarita Martin**.

**99. Margarita Martin**

Child of Fernando Gallegos and Margarita Martin is:

- 49 i. Barbara Antonia Gallegos, married Juan Cristobal Chaves.

**100. Juan Jose Jaquez** He married **101. Maria Rosa Vialpando**.

**101. Maria Rosa Vialpando**

Child of Juan Jaquez and Maria Vialpando is:

- 50 i. Jose Julian Jaquez, married Maria Paula Martin.

**102. Pedro Antonio Martin** He was the son of **204. Marcial Martin** and **205. Lugarda Medina**. He married **103. Ma. Gregoria Olaya de Tapia**.

**103. Ma. Gregoria Olaya de Tapia**

Child of Pedro Martin and Ma. de Tapia is:

- 51 i. Maria Paula Martin, married Jose Julian Jaquez.

**104. Barnardo Ant. Olguin** He was the son of **208. Bartolome Olguin** and **209. Maria Romero**. He married **105. Antonia Marquez**.

**105. Antonia Marquez**

Child of Barnardo Olguin and Antonia Marquez is:

52 i. Bernardo Olguin, married Barbara Olaya Duran.

**112. Juan (Indio) Espinosa** He married **113. M. Rosalia Saiz**.

**113. M. Rosalia Saiz**

Child of Juan Espinosa and M. Saiz is:

56 i. Juan Francisco Ant. Espinosa, married Maria Ant. Quintana.

**114. Juan Fran. Quintana** He married **115. M. de la Luz Hurtado**.

**115. M. de la Luz Hurtado**

Child of Juan Quintana and M. Hurtado is:

57 i. Maria Ant. Quintana, married Juan Francisco Ant. Espinosa.

**122. Juan Antonio Medina** He was the son of **244. Juan Lorenzo de Medina** and **245. Antonia Serano**. He married **123. Francisca Fernandez**.

**123. Francisca Fernandez**

Child of Juan Medina and Francisca Fernandez is:

61 i. M. Apolonia Medina, married Juan Antonio Valdes.

#### *Generation No. 8*

**128. Jacinto Sanches de Inigo**, born 1663; died 14 Dec 1734 in Albuquerque, NM. He was the son of **256. Francisco Munoz** and **257. Juana Lopez de Aragon**. He married **129. Maria Rodarte de Casto Xabalera** 30 Mar 1696 in Santa Fe.

**129. Maria Rodarte de Casto Xabalera**, born 1674 in Sombrerete, Nueva Espana; died 13 May 1734 in Albuquerque, NM. She was the daughter of **258. Miguel de Castro Xabalera** and **259. Juana Guerrero**.

More About Jacinto Sanches de Inigo:

Burial: Albuquerque, NM

Children of Jacinto de Inigo and Maria Xabalera are:

64 i. Francisco Sanches, born 1698 in Los Ranchos de Atrisco; died 23 Apr 1758 in Nuevo Mexico; married Josefa Duran y Chaves.  
ii. Maria Getrudis Sanches  
iii. Miguel Sanches

**130. Pedro Duran y Chaves** He married **131. Juana Montoya**.

**131. Juana Montoya**

Child of Pedro Chaves and Juana Montoya is:

65 i. Josefa Duran y Chaves, born 25 Mar 1708 in Atrisco, NM; died Bef. 1750; married Francisco Sanches.

**192. Pedro Duran y Chaves** He was the son of **384. Pedro Duran y Chaves** and **385. Elena Dominguez de Mendoza**. He married **193. Ma. Gertrudis Sanches**.

**193. Ma. Gertrudis Sanches**, born 07 May 1713.

Child of Pedro Chaves and Ma. Sanches is:

96 i. Jose Duran y Chaves, born 1733 in Albuquerque, NM; married Elena Gurule.

**194. Antonio Gurule** He married **195. Antonia Quintana**.

**195. Antonia Quintana**

Child of Antonio Gurule and Antonia Quintana is:

- 97 i. Elena Gurule, married Jose Duran y Chaves.

**204. Marcial Martin** He married **205. Lugarda Medina.**  
**205. Lugarda Medina**

Child of Marcial Martin and Lugarda Medina is:

- 102 i. Pedro Antonio Martin, married Ma. Gregoria Olaya de Tapia.

**208. Bartolome Olguin** He married **209. Maria Romero.**  
**209. Maria Romero**

Child of Bartolome Olguin and Maria Romero is:

- 104 i. Barnardo Ant. Olguin, married Antonia Marquez.

**244. Juan Lorenzo de Medina** He married **245. Antonia Serano.**  
**245. Antonia Serano**

Child of Juan de Medina and Antonia Serano is:

- 122 i. Juan Antonio Medina, married Francisca Fernandez.

#### *Generation No. 9*

**256. Francisco Munoz**, born 1629 in Puebla de los Angeles; died Aft. 1680. He was the son of **512. Jacinto Munoz** and **513. Madalena Sanches de Inigo**. He met **257. Juana Lopez de Aragon**.

**257. Juana Lopez de Aragon**, born Abt. 1640 in Nueva Espana; died Aft. 1695 in Nueva Espana. She was the daughter of **514. Francisco Lopez de Aragon** and **515. Ana Baca**.

Children of Francisco Munoz and Juana de Aragon are:

- 128 i. Jacinto Sanches de Inigo, born 1663; died 14 Dec 1734 in Albuquerque, NM; married (1) Isabel Telles Jiron Abt. 1683; married (2) Maria Rodarte de Casto Xabalera 30 Mar 1696 in Santa Fe.  
ii. Pedro Sanchez de Inigo, born Abt. 1674 in Nuevo Mexico; died Bef. 1720 in Nuevo Mexico; married (1) Leonor Baca 07 Jan 1691/92 in El Real de San Lorenzo; died 1696 in Rio Arriba; married (2) Maria Lujan Abt. 1700 in Bernalillo, NM.

**258. Miguel de Castro Xabalera**, born in Nueva Espana. He married **259. Juana Guerrero.**  
**259. Juana Guerrero**

Child of Miguel Xabalera and Juana Guerrero is:

- 129 i. Maria Rodarte de Casto Xabalera, born 1674 in Sombrerete, Nueva Espana; died 13 May 1734 in Albuquerque, NM; married Jacinto Sanches de Inigo 30 Mar 1696 in Santa Fe.

**384. Pedro Duran y Chaves** He was the son of **768. Pedro Gomez Duran y Chaves** and **769. Isabel de Bohorquez Baca**. He married **385. Elena Dominguez de Mendoza**.

**385. Elena Dominguez de Mendoza** She was the daughter of **770. Bartolome (Tome) Dominguez** and **771. Elena Ramirez de Mendoza**.

Notes for Elena Dominguez de Mendoza:

Tomé, as it is known today, was originally settled about 1660 by Bartolome (Tomé) Dominguez de Mendoza, the son of a Spanish officer of the same name who had come north to Nuevo Mexico with Juan de Oñate in 1598. The younger Tomé was commissioned into the Spanish Army and eventually achieved command as Lieutenant Governor of the New Mexico Colony. About 1659, he received from Governor Lopez de Mendizabel an encomienda to the area south of Isleta. This placed the local Indian population under his control. He was responsible for their safekeeping and Christianizing, and, in turn, he could use their services as partial compensation for their debt to the crown for protection and other services that the crown performed. The Dominguez family established an estancia west of El Cerro de Tomé and appeared to have good relations with the Isleta Indians. However, during the Pueblo Revolt of 1680, thirty-eight members of the Dominguez family were killed and the survivors were forced to flee south to El Paso del Norte. Although Tomé chose not to come back, his son Juan attempted to return with Governor Otermin but retreated when the entrada failed. The Dominguez family did not return after the reconquest by de Vargas in 1680 and the lands remained vacant.

In 1739, a group of Genízaros, Indians who had adopted Spanish ways, culture, and language, petitioned Juan Gonzales Bas, the alcalde mayor of Albuquerque, for permission to settle the area known as "Lo de Tomé," or Tomé's Place. The grant was approved July 30, 1739.

The first order of business was to build a church. Permission to build the church was granted in 1742 with the structure being completed in 1750 and dedicated in 1754.

Tomé, as it came to be known, continued to develop as a community. The area was largely dependent on agriculture, though with the Camino Real traveling through Tomé, the community was able to keep abreast of events and material culture outside of the area. Additionally, many of the men of the area became employed as drivers, herders, etc., initially on the Camino Real and later on the Santa Fe Trail.

With the American takeover of New Mexico in 1846 came not only political change but also a religious jurisdictional change as well. Until the Anglo-American takeover, New Mexico had been under the ecclesiastical jurisdiction of the Mexican Synod and the Bishop of Durango. In 1850, jurisdiction was transferred to the Council of Baltimore in the United States. Pope Pius IX appointed a young French priest, Fr. Jean Baptiste Lamy, to be the bishop of the newly formed New Mexico province.

Bishop Lamy, realizing the lack of priests in New Mexico, brought many young French priests, including Father Jean Baptiste Ralliere, "El Padre Eterno." Ralliere took over the parish of Tomé in 1858 at the age of 23 and continued to serve the parish for the next 55 years! Father Ralliere was active in local, state, and diocesan politics and helped the people through births, marriages, floods, droughts, and deaths, to say nothing of their religious development.

Throughout the years, Tomé was a political center of the Rio Abajo. It was the county seat for Valencia County, a county that stretched from Texas to California. It was also the postal distribution center for settlements from Alameda to Socorro during the Mexican period.

Today, though no longer the powerful community it once was, Tomé remains a thriving close-knit agricultural community whose strong religious character continues to endure.

The author, Dr. McDonald, greatly appreciates the works of John M. Taylor, "Our Lady of Guadalupe History Project, 1990," on which this introduction is based.

Other books by John M. Taylor are available through this web site at Bookstore.

Return to NMGS Press (list of books and order form). These are publications A11 and A12.

Child of Pedro Chaves and Elena de Mendoza is:

- 192 i. Pedro Duran y Chaves, married Ma. Gertrudis Sanches.

#### *Generation No. 10*

**512. Jacinto Munoz**, born Abt. 1599 in Sevilla, Espana. He was the son of **1024. Francisco Munoz** and **1025. Leonor Ortiz**. He married **513. Madalena Sanches de Inigo** 09 Feb 1626/27 in Puebla de los Angeles, Nueva Espana.

**513. Madalena Sanches de Inigo**, born Abt. 1600 in Puebla de los Angeles. She was the daughter of **1026. Pedro de Inigo** and **1027. Maria Sanches**.

Child of Jacinto Munoz and Madalena de Inigo is:

- 256 i. Francisco Munoz, born 1629 in Puebla de los Angeles; died Aft. 1680; met Juana Lopez de Aragon.

**514. Francisco Lopez de Aragon**, born Abt. 1635; died Abt. 1661. He married **515. Ana Baca**.

**515. Ana Baca**, born Abt. 1631 in Santa Fe, NM; died Abt. 1680. She was the daughter of **1030. Antonio Baca** and **1031. Yumar Perez de Bustillo**.

Child of Francisco de Aragon and Ana Baca is:

- 257 i. Juana Lopez de Aragon, born Abt. 1640 in Nueva Espana; died Aft. 1695 in Nueva Espana; met Francisco Munoz.

**768. Pedro Gomez Duran y Chaves** He married **769. Isabel de Bohorquez Baca**.

**769. Isabel de Bohorquez Baca**

Child of Pedro Chaves and Isabel Baca is:

- 384 i. Pedro Duran y Chaves, married Elena Dominguez de Mendoza.

**770. Bartolome (Tome) Dominguez** He was the son of **1540. Bartolome De Mendoza**. He married **771. Elena Ramirez de Mendoza**.

**771. Elena Ramirez de Mendoza**

Notes for Bartolome (Tome) Dominguez:

Tomé, as it is known today, was originally settled about 1660 by Bartolome (Tomé) Dominguez de Mendoza, the son of a Spanish officer of the same name who had come north to Nuevo Mexico with Juan de Oñate in 1598. The younger Tomé was commissioned into the Spanish Army and eventually achieved command as Lieutenant Governor of the New Mexico Colony. About 1659, he received from Governor Lopez de Mendizabel an encomienda to the area south of Isleta. This placed the local Indian population under his control. He was responsible for their safekeeping and Christianizing, and, in turn, he could use their services as partial compensation for their debt to the crown for protection and other services that the crown performed. The Dominguez family established an estancia west of El Cerro de Tomé and appeared to have good relations with the Isleta Indians. However, during the Pueblo Revolt of 1680, thirty-eight members of the Dominguez family were killed and the survivors were forced to flee south to El Paso del Norte. Although Tomé chose not to come back, his son Juan attempted to return with Governor Otermin but retreated when the entrada failed. The Dominguez family did not return after the reconquest by de Vargas in 1680 and the lands remained vacant.

Children of Bartolome Dominguez and Elena de Mendoza are:

- 385 i. Elena Dominguez de Mendoza, married Pedro Duran y Chaves.
- ii. Juan de Mendoza

*Generation No. 11*

**1024. Francisco Munoz**, born Abt. 1570 in Sevilla, Espana. He married **1025. Leonor Ortiz**.  
**1025. Leonor Ortiz**, born Abt. 1581 in Sevilla, Espana.

Child of Francisco Munoz and Leonor Ortiz is:

- 512 i. Jacinto Munoz, born Abt. 1599 in Sevilla, Espana; married Madalena Sanches de Inigo 09 Feb 1626/27 in Puebla de los Angeles, Nueva Espana.

**1026. Pedro de Inigo**, born in Inigo, Espana. He married **1027. Maria Sanches**.  
**1027. Maria Sanches**, born in Espana.

Child of Pedro de Inigo and Maria Sanches is:

- 513 i. Madalena Sanches de Inigo, born Abt. 1600 in Puebla de los Angeles; married Jacinto Munoz 09 Feb 1626/27 in Puebla de los Angeles, Nueva Espana.

**1030. Antonio Baca**<sup>2</sup>, born 1599 in Mexico City; died 21 Jul 1643 in Santa Fe, NM. He was the son of **2060. Cristobal Vaca** and **2061. Ana Ortiz**. He married **1031. Yumar Perez de Bustillo** 1608.

**1031. Yumar Perez de Bustillo**, born 1591 in Mexico City; died Aft. 1641. She was the daughter of **2062. Juan Perez de Bustillo** and **2063. Maria de la Cruz**.

Notes for Antonio Baca:

From NMHGRC:

Antonio BACA

[2410]

ABT 1589 - 21 JUL 1643

NAME: Antonio Ortiz Baca

BIRTH: ABT 1589, Ciudad de México, Nueva España

DEATH: 21 JUL 1643, Santa Fé, Nuevo México [2411] [2412]

EVENT: soldier reenfor: 24 DEC 1600 [2413] [2414]

Father: Cristóbal VACA

Mother: Ana ORTIZ

Family 1 : Yumar PÉREZ DE BUSTILLO

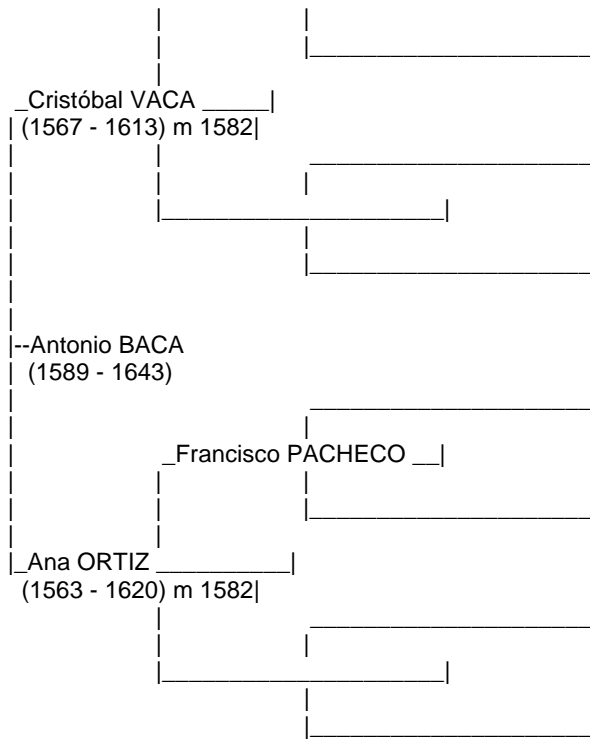
MARRIAGE: ABT 1608 [92416]

+Gertrudis BACA

+Ana BACA

+Gregoria BACA

-----  
                                  \_Luis VACA \_\_\_\_\_  
                                  |  
\_Juan de VACA \_\_\_\_\_|




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[2411] He was executed for his part in the murder of ex-Governor Rosas.

[2410] [S284] Chávez--A Distinctive American Clan of New México

[2412] [S2387] ORIGINS OF NM FAMILIES

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[2413] [S2387] ORIGINS OF NM FAMILIES

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[2414] [S2347] New México's First Colonists

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[92416] [S2387] ORIGINS OF NM FAMILIES

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Child of Antonio Baca and Yumar de Bustillo is:

- 515 i. Ana Baca, born Abt. 1631 in Santa Fe, NM; died Abt. 1680; married Francisco Lopez de Aragon.

**1540. Bartolome De Mendoza**

Notes for Bartolome De Mendoza:

Came into Nuevo Mejico with the Onate Expedition.

Child of Bartolome De Mendoza is:

- 770 i. Bartolome (Tome) Dominguez, married Elena Ramirez de Mendoza.



*Generation No. 12*

**2060. Cristobal Vaca**<sup>2</sup>, born 1567 in Mexico City, New Spain<sup>2</sup>; died Aft. 1613 in San Mateo, New Mexico, USA<sup>2</sup>. He was the son of Juan de Vaca. He married **2061. Ana Ortiz**.

**2061. Ana Ortiz**<sup>2</sup>, born 1563 in Mexico City, New, Spain<sup>2</sup>; died 1620 in Santa Cruz, New Mexico, USA<sup>2</sup>.

Child of Cristobal Vaca and Ana Ortiz is:

1030 i. Antonio Baca, born 1599 in Mexico City; died 21 Jul 1643 in Santa Fe, NM; married Yumar Perez de Bustillo 1608.

**2062. Juan Perez de Bustillo**, born 1558 in Ciudad Mejico, Nueva Espana; died 1626. He was the son of Simon Perez. He married **2063. Maria de la Cruz** 1575.

**2063. Maria de la Cruz**, born 1560; died 1626.

Notes for Juan Perez de Bustillo:

From: NM Hispanic Genealogical Research Center

Juan PÉREZ DE BUSTILLO

[3059] [3060]

1558 - AFT 1626

BIRTH: 1558, Ciudad de México, Nueva España [3061]

DEATH: AFT 1626 [3062]

EVENT: member 98 Oñate: 18 AUG 1598 [3063] [3064]

EVENT: small of stature, gray bearded, having a wart on the left side of the face.

Appearance: 1598 [3065]

Father: Simon PÉREZ

Family 1 : María de la CRUZ

MARRIAGE: ABT 1575 [92605]

+Simon PÉREZ DE BUSTILLO

+Ana PÉREZ DE BUSTILLO

+Catalina PÉREZ DE BUSTILLO

+Diego de SANTA CRUZ

+Yumar PÉREZ DE BUSTILLO

+Beatriz PÉREZ DE BUSTILLO

(Daughter #5) PÉREZ DE BUSTILLO

(Daughter #6) PÉREZ DE BUSTILLO

(Daughter #7) PÉREZ DE BUSTILLO

Child of Juan de Bustillo and Maria la Cruz is:

1031 i. Yumar Perez de Bustillo, born 1591 in Mexico City; died Aft. 1641; married Antonio Baca 1608.

*Endnotes*

1. Ancestry.com, 1870 United States Federal Census, Provo, UT, USA: The Generations Network, Inc., 2003, Online publication - Ancestry.com. 1870 United States Federal Census [database on-line]. Provo, UT, USA: The Generations Network, Inc., 2003.Original data - 1870.<li>United States. Ninth Census of the United States, 1870. Washington, D.C. National Archives and Records Administration. M593, RG29, 1,761 rolls. <li>Minnesota. Minnesota Census Schedules for 1870. Washington, D.C.: National Archives and Records Administration. T132, RG29, 13 rolls. Precinct 1, Costilla, Colorado Territory, post office San Luis, roll 94, page 182, image 366.
2. Ancestry.com, One World Tree (sm), Provo, UT, USA: The Generations Network, Inc., n.d., Online publication - Ancestry.com. OneWorldTree [database on-line]. Provo, UT, USA: The Generations Network, Inc.